Service

Commercial Microwave Oven 50hz Compact Models starting at Serial No. 1910000000

Service Manual



This manual is to be used by qualified service technicians only. ACP, Inc. does not assume any responsibility for property damage or personal injury for improper service procedures done by an unqualified person.



16400045 Revision 0 December 2019

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Important Safety Instructions	
Oven Specifications	5
Quick Start Reference Guide	6-7
Oven Construction	
Airflow	
Component Testing	14-16
Service Mode	16
Control Panel Replacement	17-19
Power Output Test	20
Wiring and Schematic Diagrams	

IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



This is the safety alert symbol. It is used to alert you to potential personal injury hazards. Obey all safety messages that follow this symbol to avoid possible injury or death.

Important Safety Information. Read before using this oven. Keep these instructions for future reference. If the oven changes ownership, be sure this guide accompanies oven.

For additional product documentation or more detailed operating instructions visit: www.acpsolutions.com

CONTACT INFORMATION

Any questions or to locate an authorized ACP servicer, call ACP ComServ Service Support.

- -Inside the U.S.A. or Canada, call toll-free 866-426-2621.
- -Outside the U.S.A. and Canada, call 319-368-8120.
- -Email: Commercialservice@acpsolutions.com.

Warranty service must be performed by an authorized ACP servicer. ACP also recommends contacting an authorized ACP servicer, or ACP ComServ Service Support if service is required after warranty expires.

PRECAUTIONS TO AVOID POSSIBLE EXPOSURE TO EXCESSIVE MICROWAVE ENERGY

- A. **DO NOT** attempt to operate this oven with the door open since open door operation can result in harmful exposure to microwave energy. It is important not to defeat or tamper with the safety interlocks.
- B. **DO NOT** place any object between the oven front face and the door or allow soil or cleaner residue to accumulate on sealing surfaces.
- C. **DO NOT** operate the oven if it is damaged. It is particularly important that the oven door close properly and that there is no damage to the:
 - 1. door (bent)
 - 2. hinges and latches (broken or loosened)
 - 3. door seals and sealing surfaces.
- D. The oven should not be adjusted or repaired by anyone except properly qualified service personnel.



To avoid risk of personal injury or property damage, observe the following safety instructions:

General Use:

- 1. **Do not** use regular cooking thermometers in oven. Most cooking thermometers contain mercury and may cause an electrical arc, malfunction, or damage to oven.
- 2. Never use paper, plastic, or other combustible materials that are not intended for cooking.
- 3. When cooking with paper, plastic, or other combustible materials, follow manufacturer's recommendations on product use.
- 4. **Do not** use paper towels which contain nylon or other synthetic fibers. Heated synthetics could melt and cause paper to ignite.
- 5. To avoid surface deterioration, keep the oven in a clean condition. Infrequent cleaning could adversely affect the life of the appliance and possible result in a hazardous situation.
- 6. Clean oven regularly and remove any food deposits.

Heating Foods and Liquids:

- 7. Liquids such as water, coffee, or tea are able to be overheated beyond the boiling point without appearing to be boiling due to surface tension of the liquid. Visible bubbling or boiling when the container is removed from the microwave oven is not always present. THIS COULD RESULT IN VERY HOT LIQUIDS SUDDENLY BOILING OVER WHEN A SPOON OR OTHER UTENSIL IS INSERTED INTO THE LIQUID. To reduce the risk of injury to persons:
 - Do not overheat the liquid.
 - Stir the liquid both before and halfway through heating it.
 - Do not use straight-sided containers with narrow necks.
 - After heating, allow the container to stand in the microwave for a short time before removing it.
 - b. Use extreme care when inserting a spoon or other utensil into the container.
- 8. **Do not** deep fat fry in oven. Fat could overheat and be hazardous to handle.
- 9. **Do not** cook or reheat eggs in shell or with an unbroken yolk using microwave energy. Pressure may build up and erupt. Pierce yolk with fork or knife before cooking.
- 10. Pierce skin of potatoes, tomatoes, and similar foods before cooking with microwave energy. When skin is pierced, steam escapes evenly.
- 11. **Do not** heat sealed containers or plastic bags in oven. Food or liquid could expand quickly and cause container or bag to break. Pierce or open container or bag before heating
- 12. Do not heat baby bottles in oven.
- 13. Baby food jars shall be open when heated and contents stirred or shaken before consumption, in order to avoid burns.
- 14. Never use oven to heat alcohol or food containing alcohol as it can more easily catch fire if overheated.

Additional Microwave Oven Safety Instructions:

- 15. Do not operate equipment without load or food in oven cavity.
- 16. Use only popcorn in packages designed and labeled for microwave use. Popping time varies depending on oven wattage. Do not continue to heat after popping has stopped. Popcorn will scorch or burn. Do not leave oven unattended.
- 17. Do not use metal utensils in oven.
- 18. An authorized servicer MUST inspect equipment annually. Record all inspections and repairs for future use.

OVEN SPECIFICATIONS

All safety information must be followed

WARNING

To avoid risk of electrical shock, personal injury, or death, disconnect power to oven and discharge capacitor before servicing, unless testing requires power.

4

Models	DEC14E2*	DEC18E2*	DEC21E2*	MCHDC521*	DEC18M/MU	DEC18MC
Power Source	-			•		•
Voltage AC	230	230	230	230	230	220
Amperage (single	10	15	16	16	16A/13A	16
unit)	50HZ	50HZ	50HZ	50HZ	50HZ	50HZ
Frequency					Yes	
Single phase, 3 wire grounded	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Power Output						
Nominal microwave energy (IEC705)	1400W	1800W	2100W	2100W	1900W	2000W
Number of Magnetrons	2	2	2	2	2	2
Operating frequency	2450 MHz					
Power						
Consumption						
Cook condition	2100W	2900W	3100W	3100W	2900W	3100W
microwave						
Door Style	Window	Window	Window	Window or Solid	Window	Window
Dimensions						
Cabinet						
Width	419 cm (16.5 in)					
Height	343 cm (13.5 in)					
Depth (includes door handle)	549 cm (21.63 in)	549 cm (22.63 in)	549 cm (22.63 in)			
Oven Interior		•				
Width	330 cm (13 in)					
Height	171 cm (6.75 in)					
Depth	305 cm (12 in)					
Weight		· · ·				· ·
Crated	34 kg (74 lbs)					
Uncrated	31 kg (68 lbs)					

Installation

Unpacking Oven

- Inspect oven for damage such as dents in door or dents inside oven cavity.
- Report any dents or breakage to source of purchase immediately. Do not attempt to use oven if damaged.
- Remove all materials from oven interior.
- If oven has been stored in extremely cold area, wait a few hours before connecting power.

Radio Interference

Microwave operation may cause interference to radio, television, or similar. Reduce or eliminate interference by doing the following:

Clean door and sealing surfaces of oven according to instructions in "Care and Cleaning" section.

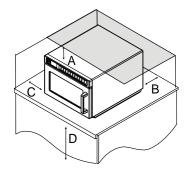
Place radio, television, wireless routers, etc. as far away as possible from oven.

Use a properly installed antenna on radio, television, etc. to obtain a stronger signal reception.

QUICK START GUIDE

Refer to Owner's Manual for Safety Statements. Complete Owner's Manual available online.

This document covers HDC*, MDC*, DEC*, MCHDC*, and CRC* models



OVEN CLEARANCES

- A. Allow at least 2" (5.1 cm) of clearance around top of oven. Proper air flow around oven cools electrical components. With restricted air flow, oven may not operate properly and life of electrical parts is reduced.
- B. General market models: There is not an installation clearance requirement for the back of the oven. HDC21RB2, MCHDC21, HDC21DQ only: Allow at least 1" (2.54 cm) of
- clearance around back of oven.
 Allow at least 1" (2.54 cm) of clearance around sides of oven.
- Install oven so oven bottom is at least 3 feet (91.5 cm) above floor.

Preset Program Keypads

To cook food using preprogrammed cooking sequences:

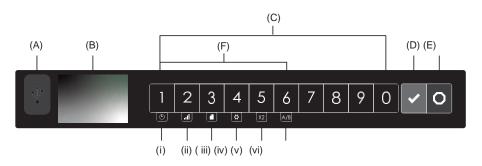
- 1. Open oven door, place food in oven, and close oven door.
- 2. Press desired number keypad(s).
- 3. Oven operates and time counts down.
- 4. At the end of the cooking cycle, the oven beeps. Carefully remove food from oven.

X2 - DOUBLE QUANTITY COOKING

- Press and hold number keypad "5"/ X2 to toggle double quantity feature ON. "X2" appears at top center of screen when enabled.
- Press desired number keypad(s). Display counts down cooking time for two quantities.

MENU A/B (select models)

Press and hold number keypad "6" to toggle between A and B menus.



CONTROL PANEL FEATURES

- (A) USB Port
- (B) **Display**
- (C) Number Keypads
- (D) Start/ OK Keypad
- (E) Stop/ Reset Keypad
- (F) Secondary Function Keypads To activate, press and hold corresponding number keypad.
 - (i) Manual Time Entry Mode (keypad "1")
 - (ii) **Power Level** (keypad "2")
 - (iii) Programming Mode (keypad "3")
 - (iv) User Options (number keypad "4")
 - (v) X2 Double Quantity Cooking (keypad "5")
 - (vi) Menu A/B (keypad "6")

So...how do I use it?

Manual Time Entry Mode

Time entry mode allows the user to manually enter cook time and power level, without changing the preset program keypads.

- 1. Open oven door, place food in oven, and close door.
- 2. Press and hold number keypad "1"/ TIME ENTRY.
- 3. Press number keypads to enter desired cook time.
- 4. Press and hold number keypad "2"/ POWER LEVEL to change power level.
 - Press number keypads to enter % microwave power ("1"=10%, "2"=20%,etc.) For 100% power level, press and hold number keypad "2"/ POWER LEVEL.
- 5. Press START/OK keypad to begin cooking.
- 6. At the end of the cooking cycle, the oven beeps. Carefully remove food from oven.

Programming Mode

- 1. Press and hold number keypad "3"/ PROGRAM.
- 2. Press number keypad(s) to open the desired program location.
- 3. **To edit name:** Press number keypad "0". Press number keypads to enter recipe name. Press START/OK keypad.
- 4. **To edit cook time** for *Stage One*: Press number keypad "1". Press number keypads to enter cook time. Press START/OK keypad.
- To edit power level for Stage One: Press number keypad "5". Press number keypads to enter % microwave power ("1"=10%, "2"=20%,etc.). For 100% power level, press and hold number keypad "2"/ POWER LEVEL.
- 6. If stage cooking is desired, repeat steps 4-5 for each additional stage, substituting corresponding number keypads for each stage.
- 7. To save and exit programming mode: Press START/OK keypad.

Access and Modify User Options

There are several options you can change to customize the operation of the oven for your business. Options are shown below. The factory setting is shown in bold type.

- 1. Press and hold keypad number "4"/ USER OPTIONS.
- If prompted, enter the PIN Code and press START/OK keypad
- 2. Press the START/OK keypad to scroll through pages of user options
- 3. To access an individual user option, press the corresponding number keypad
 - To change the setting, press corresponding number keypad
 - To return to User Options Menu, press START or STOP/RESET
- 4. Press STOP/RESET keypad to exit User Options Menu

STANDARD DEFAULT PER MODEL (FACTORY SETTINGS IN BOLD)

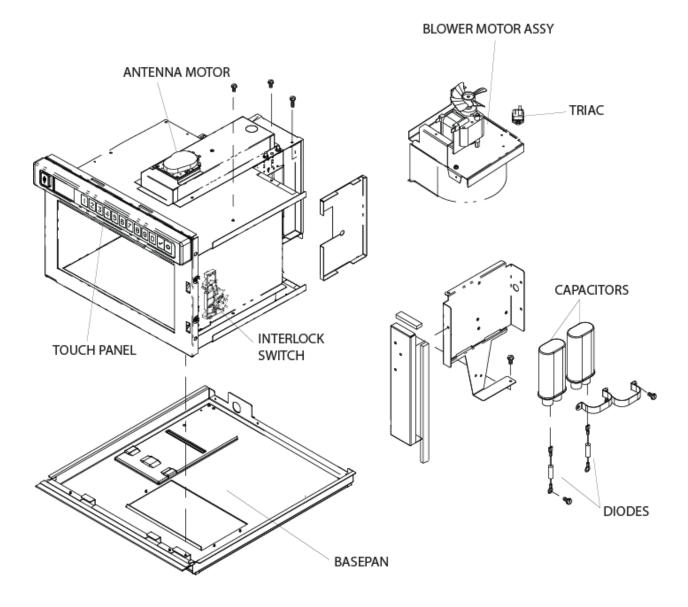
Factory setting may vary by model

SETTING	DISPLAYED OPTIONS	DESCRIPTION
End of Cycle Beep	3 Seconds Continuous Burst	3 second continuous beep Continuous beep until door is opened 5 beep bursts until door is open
Speaker Volume	Low Medium High	Sets volume to low Sets volume to medium Sets volume to high
Кеу Веер	On Off	Allows beep when keypad is pressed Prevents beep when keypad is pressed
Reset on Door Open	End Cook Cycle Pause Cook Cycle	Cancels heating time count down after door is opened during cycle. Allows oven to resume heating time countdown after door is opened during cycle
Digit Entry	Single Digit Double Digit Folders	Allows 10 (0-9) preprogrammed items Allows 100 (00-99) preprogrammed items Allows 10 folders (0-9), each with 10 preprogrammed items
Manual Programming	On Off	Allows use of manual time entry and preprogrammed keypads Allows use of preprogrammed keypads only
Time Entry	On Off	Manual time entry/cooking allowed Manual time entry/cooking not allowed
Maximum Cook Time	10 minutes 60 minutes	Allows 10 minutes of heating time Allows 60 minutes of heating time
Keypad Enable Window	15 seconds 30 seconds 1 minute 2 minutes	15 seconds after oven door is opened, keyboard disabled 30 seconds after oven door is opened, keyboard disabled 1 minute after oven door is opened, keyboard disabled 2 minutes after oven door is opened, keyboard disabled
On-the-Fly	On Off	Allows pushing additional keypads to add or change time in the middle of a cook cycle Disables pushing any additional keypads during a cook cycle
Quantity Prompt*	On Off	Prompts the user for portion quantity multiplier (1-9) upon selecting a preset program Allows user to cook individual portions and/or use X2 quantity multiplier feature
Default to Menu A or B*	Menu A Menu B	Menu A displayed by default Menu B displayed by default
PIN Code	Off On Set PIN Code	PIN Code not required to access User Options PIN Code required to access User Options PIN Code required. Create new 4 digit PIN Code
Language), Danish, Dutch, English , Filipino, French, German, Greek, Hindi, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Laotian, ese, Romanian, Russian, Spanish, Swedish, Thai, Ukrainian, Vietnamese
Load File	N/A	Detects USB flash drive and imports .xml format menu file

* Available on select models only (only displayed in User Options menu if factory option is enabled)

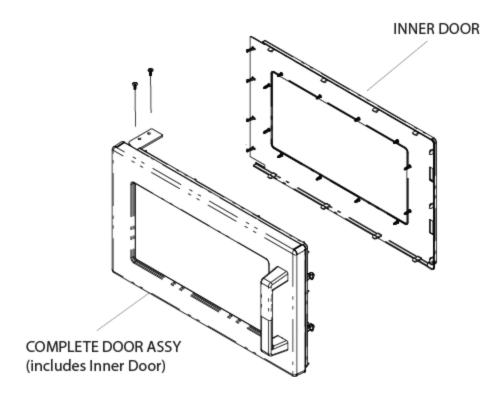
OVEN CONSTRUCTION

BLOWER, CAPACITOR, DIODE, INTERLOCK

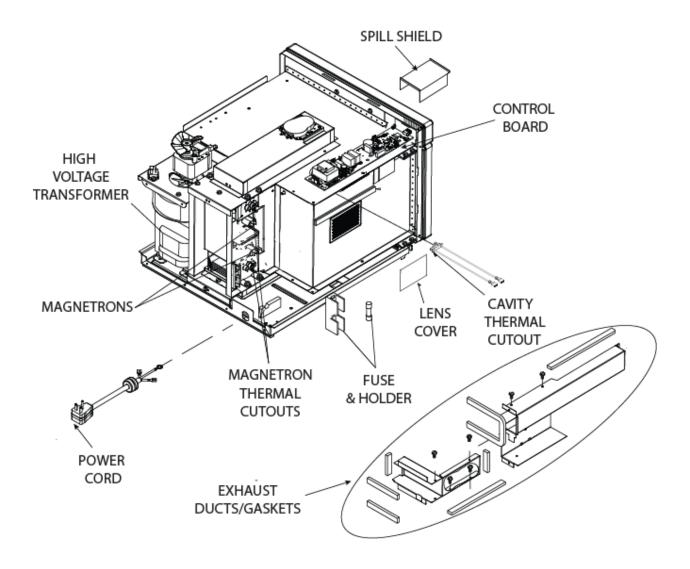


DOOR

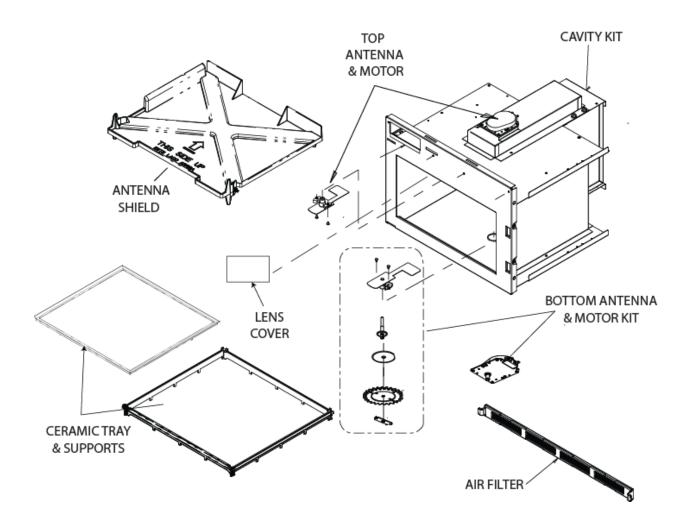
ONLY INNER DOOR OR COMPLETE DOOR AVAILABLE AS SERVICE PART



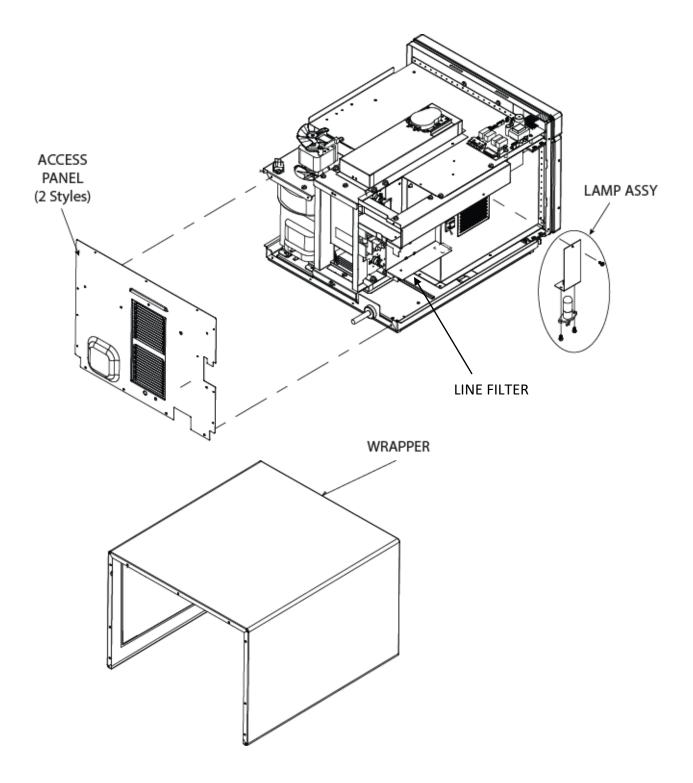
CONTROL BOARD, MAGNETRONS, DUCTS, FUSE



TRAY, CAVITY, ANTENNAS

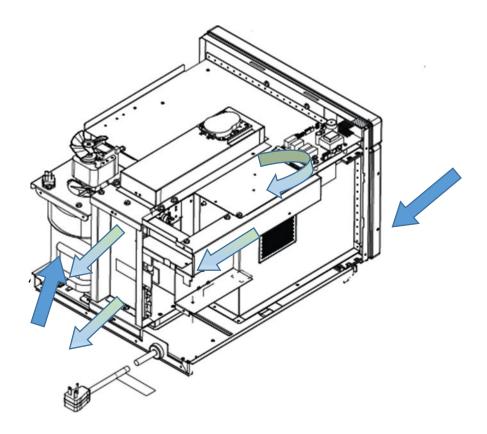


WRAPPER, ACCESS PANEL, LAMP



AIR FLOW

- 1. AIR ENTERS THROUGH FRONT FILTER
- 2. AIR IS DRAWN INTO BLOWER



3. AIR PUSHED THROUGH MAGNETRONS

4. AIR PUSHED CAVITY AND EXITS THROUG CAVITY DUCTS

COMPONENT TESTING

Illustration	Component	Testing	Results
	Thermal Cutouts	Disconnect all wires from TCO. Measure resistance across terminals. Cavity Thermal Fuse	Open at 104° C (219° F).
		Magnetron TCO	Open at 138° C (280° F) and Closed at 82° C (180° F).
		Discharge Capacitors Remove diode lead from capacitor	Infinite resistance should be measured in one direction and 50 K Ω or more in the opposite
	Diodes	and connect ohmmeter.	direction.
		Reverse leads for second test.	NOTE: Analog meter must contain a battery of 6 volts minimum.
		Disconnect wires to triac.	Caution - Do not operate oven with wire to terminal MT2
		Measure resistance from:	removed.
	Triac	MT1 to MT2 MT1 to Gate MT2 to Gate	Infinite. Approximately 60 Ω or more. Infinite
		All terminals to ground	Infinite.
		Discharge Capacitors	
	Capacitor	Remove wires from capacitor terminals and connect ohmmeter, set on highest resistance scale to terminals.	Between Terminals: Meter should momentarily deflect towards zero then return to over $5 M\Omega$. If no deflection occurs, or if continuous deflection occurs, replace capacitor.
		Also check between each terminal and capacitor case.	Terminal to Case: Infinite resistance.
			ALWAYS USE CORRECT SIZE
		Disconnect wires to snubber.	
	Snubber Assembly	Measure resistance across terminals	Infinite.
A		Discharge Capacitors	Between Terminals: Less than 1 Ω .
	Magnetron	Remove wires from magnetron and connect ohmmeter to terminals. Also check between each terminal and ground.	Each terminal to ground measures Infinite resistance. NOTE: This test is not conclusive. If oven does not heat and all other components test good replace the magnetron and

			retest.
		Remove all wires from motor.	
	Blower Motor	Measure resistance COM to 208	Approx 23Ω
		Measure resistance COM to 230	Approx 26Ω
		Measure resistance 208 to 230	Αρριοχ 3Ω
		Remove all wires from motor.	
	Stirrer Motor- 25RPM	Measure coil resistance	Approximately 25k Ω.
5 4 7 8 COM 208 230		Discharge Capacitor Remove all wires from terminals, and measure resistance from: 230 to Common 208 to Common Terminal 5 to 6 Terminal 7 to 8 Terminal 4 to Ground	<1 Ω. n/a <1 Ω. <1Ω 38Ω ±10%
Primary Monitor Secondary	Interlock Switch Assembly	Disconnect wires to switch. With door open measure resistance from: Primary – Terminals Monitor – Terminals Secondary – Terminals With door closed measure resistance from: Primary – Terminals Monitor – Terminals Secondary – Terminals	Open/Infinite Ω Closed/Continuity Open/Infinite Ω Closed/Continuity Open/Infinite Ω Closed/Continuity

		Disconnected from Main Board	Pad	Traces	
0			1	1 to 8 to 10	0-150Ω
	Touch Panel Assembly	PIN NO.	2	1 to 7 to 10	0-150Ω
<u>6</u>	-		3	1 to 6 to 10	0-150Ω
<u> </u>		rth	4	1 to 5 to 10	0-150Ω
			5	1 to 4 to 10	0-150Ω
•			6	1 to 3 to 10	0-150Ω
E 3			7	1 to 8 to 9	0-150Ω
			8	1 to 7 to 9	0-150Ω
			9	1 to 6 to 9	0-150Ω
			0	1 to 5 to 9	0-150Ω
			Start	1 to 4 to 9	0-150Ω
			Stop	1 to 4 to 8	0-150Ω

SERVICE MODE

TO ACCESS THE SERVICE MODE:

- PRESS AND HOLD THE "7" PAD UNTIL THE PIN PROMPT IS DISPLAYED
- AT THE PIN PROMPT, ENTER 1,3,5,7 then 9 THEN SELECT FROM THE FOLLOWING:
 - 1 USAGE

This shows Door Cycles, Tube Cycles, and Tube Hours.

0 2 - ERROR HISTORY

This shows any Error Codes that have occurred

o 3 - PIN CODE

This reveals the 4 digit PIN code required for programming (if enabled)

o 4 - VOLTAGE SWITCHING (not available on 120vac units)

Allows selection of Forced 208, Sensing (Auto Sense), or Forced 230

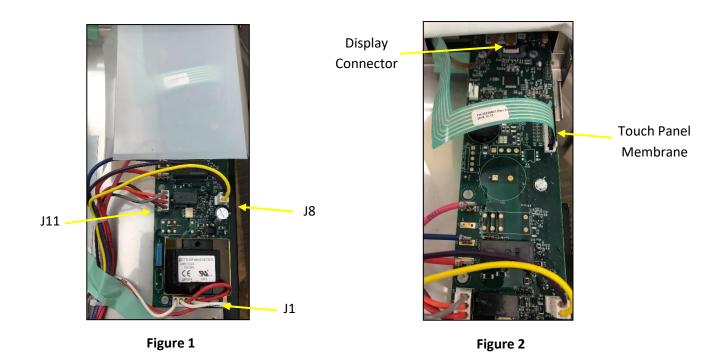
• 5 - EXPORT TO USB

This option requires a USB be inserted. Files that contain USAGE, OPTIONS & ENGINEERING SETTINGS, MENU PROGRAMMING, and ERROR CODES will be downloaded.

NOTE: Pressing the grey "stop" pad will navigate backwards.

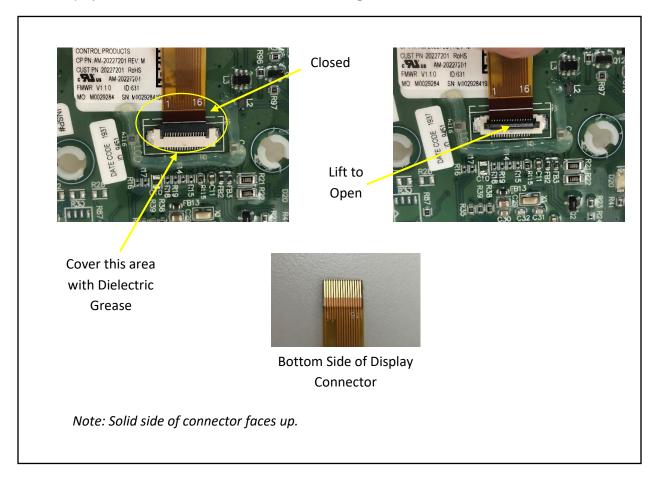
FOR CONTROL BOARD REPLACEMENT

- 1. Disconnect Power and Remove the Oven's Wrapper
- Disconnect J1, J11, J8, PK, VT (if), BU, RD, and the Touch Panel Membrane Connectors from the Control Board – <u>leave the small Display Connector installed otherwise it may be</u> <u>damaged.</u>



3. Loosen the Control Board's Mounting Screw and slide the board backwards being careful not to pull on the small Display Connector.

4. Lift the small, black Display Connector locking tab to release the Display Ribbon and slide the Display Ribbon out of the connector as shown in **Figure 3**



- 5. See **Figure 4**--Break protective strip (not USB port!) off new control board and place new Control Board in postion to reinstall the Display Connector.
- 6. Apply Dielectric Grease over connector in the area shown in **Figure 3** to protect the connection and terminals from moisture.

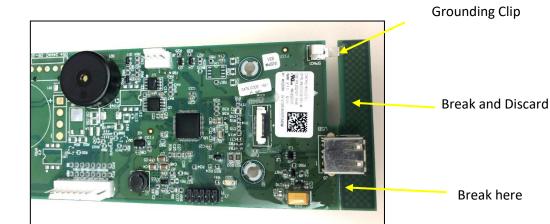


Figure 4

7. Slide Control Board into position and ensure the Grounding Clip is making full contact with the Touch Panel Assembly as shown in **Figure 5**

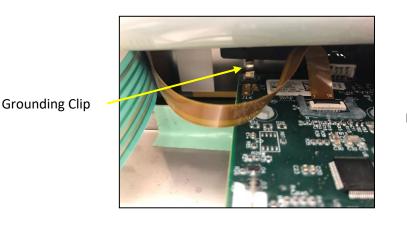


Figure 5

8. Reinstall Control Board Mounting Screw and reconnect Wiring and Connectors.

FOR TOUCH PANEL/DISPLAY REPLACEMENT ONLY

- 1. Disconnect Power and Remove the Oven's Wrapper
- Disconnect J1 and the Touch Panel Membrane Connectors from the Control Board <u>leave the</u> small Display Connector installed otherwise it may be damaged. See Figure 1.
- 3. Loosen the Control Board's Mounting Screw and slide the board backwards being careful not to pull on the small Display Connector.
- 4. Lift the small, black Display Connector locking tab to release the Display Ribbon and slide the Display Ribbon out of the connector as shown in **Figure 3**
- 5. Remove the 4 Touch Panel securing Screws and install the new Touch Panel/Display Assembly
- 6. Slide Control Board in position and reinstall the Display Connector.
- 7. Apply Dielectric Grease over connector as shown in Figure 3
- 8. Slide Control Board into position and ensure the Grounding Clip is making full contact with the Touch Panel Assembly as shown in **Figure 5**.
- 9. Reinstall Control Board Mounting Screw and reconnect Wiring and Connectors.

POWER OUTPUT TEST

All Amana and Menumaster microwave oven power outputs are rated using the IEC705 standards. Using the IEC705 test method requires precision measurements and equipment that is not practical to be performed in the field. Using the test shown below will indicate if the oven performance is satisfactory.

Test equipment required:

- 1000 ml test container and thermometer (Amana power test kit Fahrenheit / Menumaster power test kit Celsius).
- Digital watch / watch with a second hand for use on ovens with electromechanical timers.

Important Notes:

- Low line voltage will cause low temperature rise / power output.
- Ovens must be on a dedicated circuit, properly grounded, and polarized. Other equipment on the same circuit may cause a low temperature rise / power output.
- This test and results are not a true IEC705 test procedure and are only intended to provide servicers with an easy means of determining if the microwave oven cooking output is correct.

Procedure

1. Fill the test container to the 1000 ml line with cool tap water.

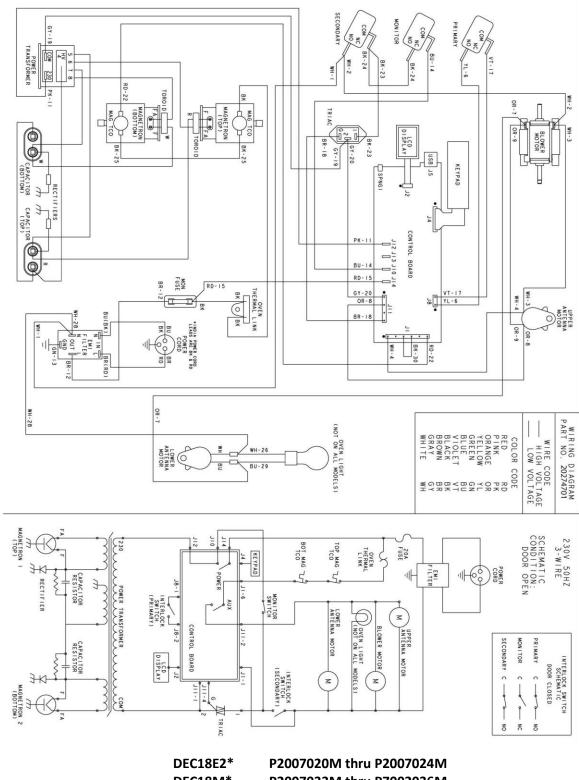
NOTE: Water temperature should be approximately 60° F / 16° C.

- 2. Using the thermometer, stir water for five to ten seconds; measure, and record the temperature (T1).
- 3. Place test container of water in the center of oven cavity and close door.
- 4. Heat the water for a 33-second full power cycle.
- **NOTE:** Use a digital watch or a watch with a second hand for ovens with electromechanical timers.
- 1. At end of the cycle, remove test container. Using the thermometer, stir water for five to ten seconds and record temperature (T2).
- 2. Subtract the starting water temperature (T1), from the ending water temperature (T2) to obtain the temperature rise (Δ T).
- 3. If the temperature rise (Δ T) meets or exceeds the minimum, the test is complete. If the temperature rise (Δ T) fails to meet the minimum temperature rise, test the line voltage to verify it is correct. Then repeat steps 1-6 making sure to change the water. If the temperature rise (Δ T) fails to meet the minimum temperature rise again the oven will require service.

Minimum Temperature	Rise at Thirty-Three	(33) Seconds Run Time
---------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------

∆T Cooking (°F) Power Output	∆T Cooking (°F) Power Output	∆T Cooking (°C) Power Output	∆T Cooking (°C) Power Output
10 1000	202000	5 1000	11 2000
11 1100	21 2100	5.5 1100	11.52100
12 1200	22 2200	6.5 1200	12 2200
14 1400	242400	7.51400	132400
17 1700	25 2500	9.5 1700	13.5 2500
18 1800	27 2700	10 1800	152700
19 1900	30 3000	10.5 1900	16.5 3000

WIRING AND SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS



 DEC18M*
 P2007033M thru P7002036M

 DEC21E2*
 P2007026M & P2007038

 MCHDC521*
 P2007027M thru P2007029M